

# **IL TREND DI LUNGO TERMINE DELLA TRICHINELLOSI SILVESTRE NELL'ITALIA NORD OCCIDENTALE**

**A DI BLASIO<sup>2</sup>, S ROBETTO<sup>3</sup>, S ZOPPI<sup>2</sup>, S  
GALLINA<sup>2</sup>, E FERROGLIO<sup>1</sup>, R ORUSA<sup>3</sup>, PG  
MENEGUZ<sup>1</sup>, L ROSSI<sup>1</sup>**

*<sup>1</sup>Dipartimento di Scienze Veterinarie, Università di  
Torino; <sup>2</sup>IZS Piemonte Liguria Valle d'Aosta; <sup>3</sup>IZS-  
CERMAS Aosta*



# ***TRICHINELLA SPP.***



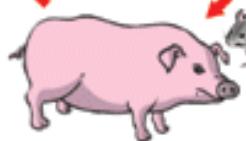
*Trichinella spiralis*

Encysted larva in striated muscle

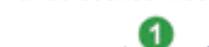


### Domestic Cycle

Meat scraps/  
cannibalism



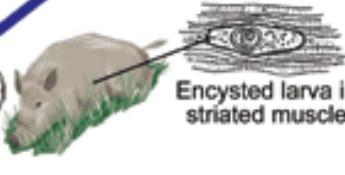
Ingestion of undercooked meat



①

▲ = Infective Stage

▲ = Diagnostic Stage

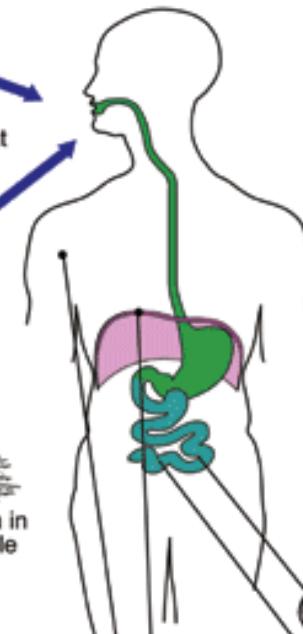
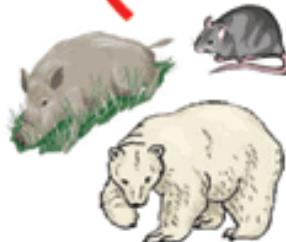


Encysted larva in striated muscle



### Sylvatic Cycle

Predation/  
scavenging



Larva released in small intestine ②

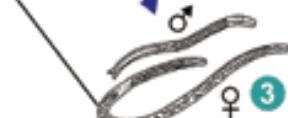


Encysted larva in striated muscle

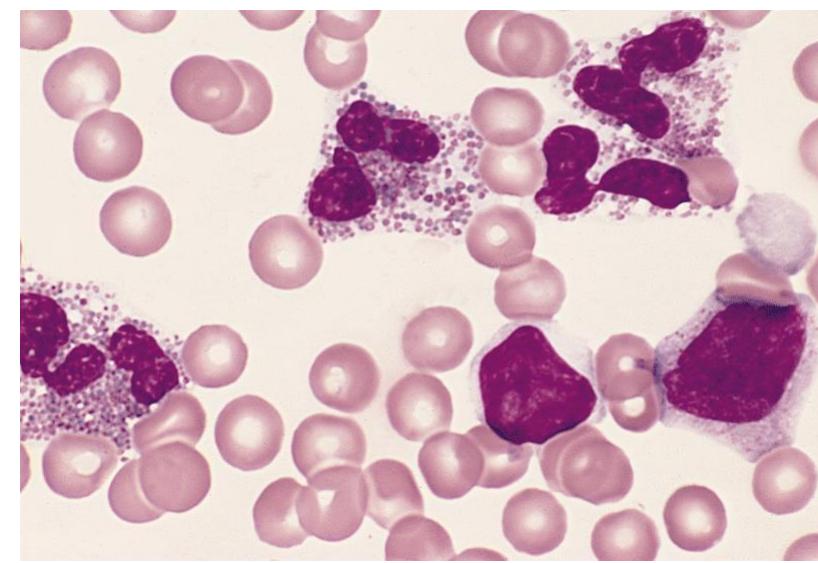


Circulation

④ Larva deposited in mucosa



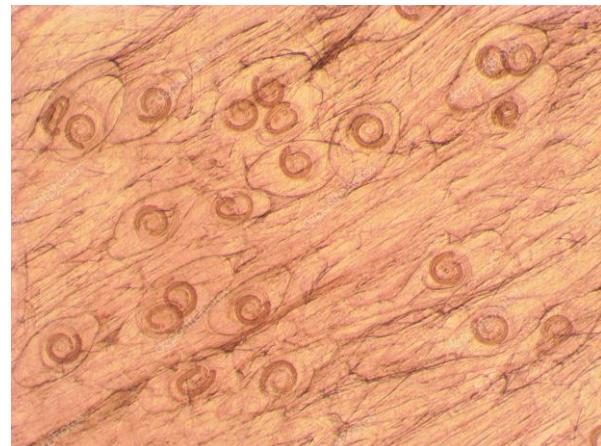
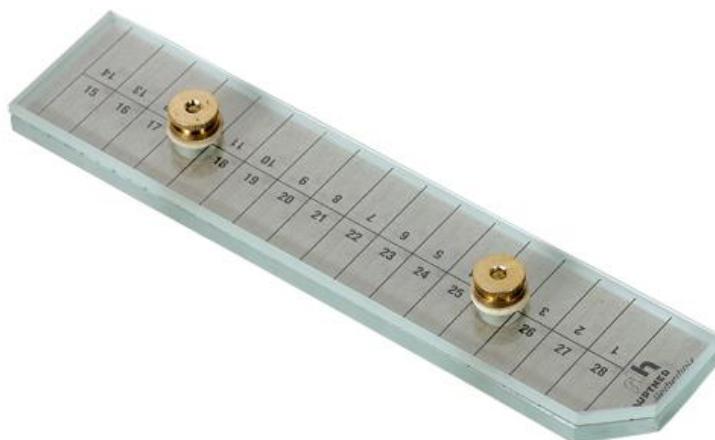
Adults in small intestine ③



- *T.spiralis* (T1) - cosmopolita
- *T.nativa* (T2) – zone fredde emisfero nord
- *T.britovi* (T3) – zone temperate Eurasia + Africa
- *T.pseudospiralis* (T4) - cosmopolita
- *T.murrelli* (T5) – zone temperate Nord America
- T6 – zone fredde Nord America, prossima T2
- *T.nelsoni* (T7) – Africa sud-sahariana
- T8 – Africa sub-sahariana, prossima T3
- T9 – Giappone, prossima T3
- *T.papuae* (T10) – Nuova Guinea
- *T.zimbabwensis* (T11) – Africa sud-sahariana

TABELLA N. 5 - Diffusione della trichinosi volpina in Italia Settentrionale. Località di provenienza delle volpi esaminate ed esiti dei rispettivi esami trichinoscopici

Provincia	Valle	Località e risultati parziali	Volpi N.	Es. trichino- scopico	
				+	-
PIEMONTE (Alessandria esclusa)					
C	Vermenagna	Limone P. t+, t-; Renetté V. t+; Vernante 2+, 3- .....	8	4	4
U	Stura	Vinadio .....	3	-	3
N	Maira	Alta V. Maira 4+, 4-; Ponte Marmore 5+, 6-; Canosio 1+; Robilante 1+ .....	21	11	10
E	Varaita	Casteldelfino 2+, 2- .....	4	2	2
O		Totali	36	17	19
Pellice	Pellar. P. .....		1	-	1
Chisone	Inverso Porte 1+; S. Pietro V.C. 1+ .....		2	2	-
Susa	Savoulx t-; Ulzio 4+, 5-; Sauze 1-; Musinè 4-; Salabertano 2+; Crò Chiomonte 1-, 1-; Chiomonte 2-; Scandave 1-, 1-; Rigan 1+, 2- .....		26	10	16
TO	Viù	Viù Roncaglio .....	1	1	-
I	Lanzo	Ceres 1-; S. Colombano B. 1-; Ceresole 1+; Ruegglio 1-; Fontana di L. 1-; Bandito 1-; Viscche 1+; Frassinetto 1-; Pont Canavese 2+, 5- .....	2	1	1
N	Orco e Soana	Alice S. t-; Inverso di Drusacco 2-; Vico C. t- .....	13	5	8
NO	Valchiusella		4	0	4
		Totali	49	19	30





# Epidemiology of sylvatic trichinellosis in north-western Italy

L. ROSSI \*, E. POZIO \*\*, W. MIGNONE \*\*\*, C. ERCOLINI \*\*\*\* and V. DINI \*\*\*\*





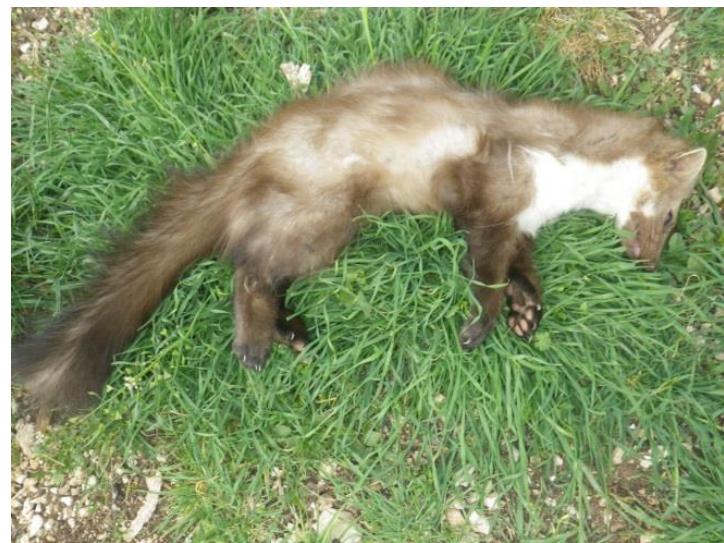
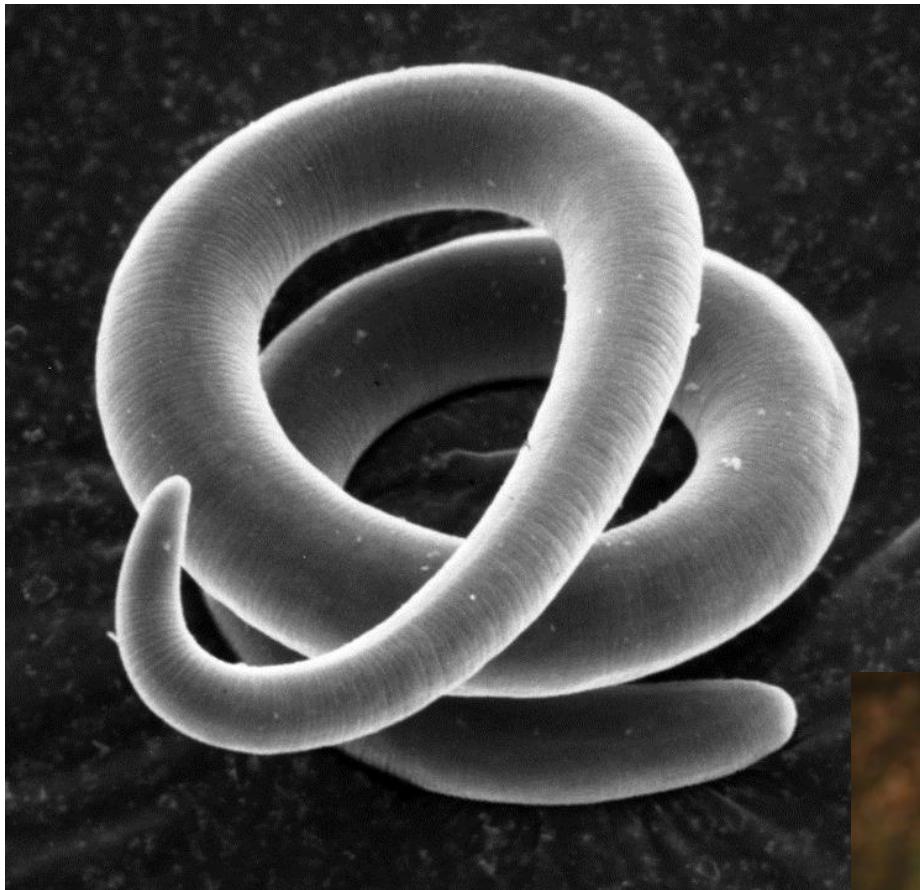
HABITAT-RELATED



Luigi Remonti · Alessandro Balestrieri  
Lorenzo Domenis · Cristina Banchi · Tatiana Lo Valvo  
Serena Robetto · Riccardo Orusa

## **Red fox (*Vulpes vulpes*) cannibalistic behaviour and the prevalence of *Trichinella britovi* in NW Italian Alps**







# Behaviour of free ranging wild boar towards their dead fellows: potential implications for the transmission of African swine fever

Carolina Probst<sup>1</sup>, Anja Globig<sup>1</sup>, Bent Knoll<sup>2</sup>, Franz J. Conraths<sup>1</sup> and Klaus Depner<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Friedrich-Loeffler-Institut, Federal Research Institute for Animal Health, Institute of Epidemiology, Süderholz 10, 17493 Greifswald-Insel Riems, Germany

<sup>2</sup>Universitäts- und Hansestadt Greifswald, Markt 15, 17489 Greifswald, Germany

Received: 19 January 2017

Accepted: 27 April 2017







GROUP	PERIOD	PROVINCE	TRICHINELLA		PREVALENCE (%)	
			N.	Pos	PROVINCE	GROUP
1	Late 50s	CN	36	17	47.2	43.2
		TO	49	19	38.8	
		AO	26	12	46.1	
2	Late 80s Early 90s	CN	35	9	25.7	20.0
		TO	49	13	27.6	
		AO	83	11	13.2	
3	2001- 2010	CN	258	16	6.2	4.1
		TO	307	7	2.3	
		AO	594	24	4.0	
4	2011- 2017	CN	149	2	1.3	1.1
		TO	110	1	0.9	
		AO	384	4	1.0	













5%



© James Morgan / Barcroft Images

Prevalenza della trichinellosi volpina  
amplificata da comportamenti  
dell'uomo

Se ci fossero stati cinghiali negli  
Anni Cinquanta .....